Closing the Achievement Gap

St. Louis County Schools



Variables Impacting Student Success



• Schools control three out of four of the critical variables that determine student success in mathematics.

Fennel, 2002

Traditional Paradigm U.S. Math Education



Modern Paradigm Global Math Education



NCTM, 2000 Add it Up, 2001

Achievement Data (Grades 3-6)



Group Activity 5 Minutes

The Standards

- 1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
- 2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively
- 3. Construct viable arguments and critique reasoning
- 4. Model with mathematics
- 5. Use appropriate tools strategically
- 6. Attend to precision
- 7. Look for and make use of structure
- 8. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning

www.corestandards.org

Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning

- Children notice similarities in problems
- Children create "shortcuts"
- Children understand place value
- Children use and understand invented algorithms for larger numbers



1^{st} Grade Multiplication $6 \ge 12$

Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them

- Children don't rely on teacher for solution
- Predictions to problems are reasonable
- Children recall information correctly
- Children can repeat question
- Children don't give up easily
- Children ask for harder problems



1^{st} Grade Division with Remainder $14 \div 5$

Reason abstractly and quantitatively

- Children can explain what numbers mean
- Children can write equations to problems
- Children can match numbers and objects
- Children understand operations
- Children use inverse operations
- Children use multiple solution strategies



1st Grade Addition (3-digit) with Regrouping 488+145

Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others

- Children can prove their answer
- Children can disprove other answers
- Children can identify counterexamples
- Children use mathematical vocabulary
- Children make accurate predictions
- Children can explain another's solution



5th Grade Adding Unlike Fractions $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$

Model with mathematics

- Children make statements such as, "that's like..." or "hey we did this before!"
- Children can choose an operation that matches a problem
- Children can connect formal and informal notation
- Children can create a story problem



Kindergarten Non-Routine 3x + 2y = 36

Use appropriate tools strategically

- Children use many manipulatives
- Children frequently draw math pictures
- Children have math journals
- Children can explain a solution by showing what the did with manipulatives or drawings
- Children use and understand metric and standard rulers

Attend to precision

- Children can use own words to define math concepts
- Children use math vocabulary to describe a solution
- Children are often asked to explain their solutions to class
- Teachers commonly rephrase thinking
- Teachers create many opportunities for children to share thinking

Look for and make use of structure

- Children understand inverse and relative operations
- Children use math facts to derive solutions
- Children notice numerical relationships
- Children use base-10 knowledge



believe played a part in improving test scores in the Tower-Soudan Elementary this year. The new program, known as Cognitively Guided Instruction, or CGI, allows students to use multiple approaches to solving math problems and once-skeptical teachers in Tower-Soudan told ISD 2142 school board members at a Monday study session that they've seen dramatic results firsthand.

"They couldn't say enough about it," said Tower-Soudan board representative Troy Swanson. "You could really see the fire in the teachers' eyes, and that's important. They said they would never teach any other way."

Currently the program is in place on a pilot basis in Tower-Soudan and at the North Woods Elementary. Test scores in Tower-Soudan did show a significant jump, but the results were less dramatic at North Woods. In Tower-Soudan, where test scores have typically lagged other elementary schools in the district, scores jumped to at or near the top in the district in every elementary grade tested.

The board about to continue the pregram payt year and evened it to more sites

27% proficient in 2010 90% proficient in 2011 Grades 3-6



TOP 10 ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS Performance gains	 Illuminations: Welco SchernZillion of Khan Acader Traditional public school Charter school
TOP 10 ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS Performance gains	Traditional public school
Performance gains	Traditional public school Charter school
Performance gains	Tinditional public school
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RANK NAME	% POINT CHANGE IN PROFICIENCY
St. Louis County School District Tower-Soudan Elementary Sch	hool 31.1
Aurora Charter School	29.1
Long Prairie-Grey Eagle School District	21.1
Long Prairie Elementary Scho	
Grygla Elementary School	21.1
Cyber Village Academy District Cyber Village Academy	19.3
Learning for Leadership Charter School District	10 /



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Thank you for attending!